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- 163.4 Record retention period.
- 163.5 Methods for storage of records.
- 163.6 Production and examination of entry and other records and witnesses; penalties.
- 163.7 Summons.
- 163.8 Third-party recordkeeper summons.
- 163.9 Enforcement of summons.
- 163.10 Failure to comply with court order; penalties.
- 163.11 Compliance assessment and other audit procedures.
- 163.12 Recordkeeping Compliance Program. 163.13 Denial and removal of program cer-
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tification; appeal procedures.

AUTHORITY: 5 U.S.C. 301; 19 U.S.C. 66, 1484, 1508, 1509, 1510, 1624.

SOURCE: T.D. 98-56, 63 FR 32946, June 16, 1998, unless otherwise noted.

§ 163.0 Scope.

This part sets forth the recordkeeping requirements and procedures governing the maintenance, production, inspection, and examination of records. It also sets forth the procedures governing the examination of persons in connection with any investigation or compliance assessment, audit or other inquiry conducted for the purposes of ascertaining the correctness of any entry, for determining the liability of any person for duties, fees and taxes due or that may be due. for determining liability for fines, penalties and forfeitures, or for ensuring compliance with the laws and regulations administered or enforced by Customs. Additional provisions concerning records maintenance and examination applicable to U.S. importers, exporters, and producers under the United States-Canada Free Trade Agreement and the North American Free Trade Agreement are contained in parts 10 and 181 of this chapter, respectively.

§ 163.1 Definitions.

When used in this part, the following terms shall have the meaning indicated:

(a) Records—(1) In general. The term "records" means any information made or normally kept in the ordinary course of business that pertains to any activity listed in paragraph (a)(2) of this section. The term includes any information required for the entry of

merchandise (the (a)(1)(A) list) and other information pertaining to, or from which is derived, any information element set forth in a collection of information required by the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, in connection with any activity listed in paragraph (a)(2) of this section. The term includes, but is not limited to, the following: Statements; declarations; documents; electronically generated or machine readable data; electronically stored or transmitted information ordata: books; papers; correspondence; accounts; financial accounting data; technical data; computer programs necessary to retrieve information in a usable form; and entry records (contained in the (a)(1)(A) list).

- (2) Activities. The following are activities for purposes of paragraph (a)(1) of this section:
- (i) Any importation, declaration or entry;
- (ii) The transportation or storage of merchandise carried or held under bond into or from the customs territory of the United States;
 - (iii) The filing of a drawback claim;
- (iv) The completion and signature of a NAFTA Certificate of Origin pursuant to §181.11(b) of this chapter;
- (v) The collection, or payment to Customs, of duties, fees and taxes; or
- (vi) The completion and signature of a Chile FTA certification of origin and any other supporting documentation pursuant to the United States-Chile Free Trade Agreement.
- (vii) The maintenance of any documentation that the importer may have in support of a claim for preferential tariff treatment under the United States-Singapore Free Trade Agreement (SFTA), including a SFTA importer's supporting statement if previously required by the port director.
- (viii) The maintenance of any documentation that the importer may have in support of a claim for preferential tariff treatment under the United States-Jordan Free Trade Agreement (US-JFTA), including a US-JFTA declaration.
- (ix) The maintenance of any documentation that the importer may have in support of a claim for preferential tariff treatment under the United States-Morocco Free Trade Agreement